

DNSSEC Key Ceremony #23 Friday, June 19, 2020

Sign In to Facility

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
	FO verifies the functioning of audio and video recording. FO confirms all participants are familiar with site procedures.	16:18	MB

Enter the Key Management Facility

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
2	Each participant is issued an identification vest.	16'.18	MB.
	W verifies the identity of each participant by examining a government-issued photo identification.	17.110	
	W records the type and number of each piece of identification on the Participant Sheet. Participant signs their record.	16:19	

Ground Rules

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
3	CA previews ground rules and break procedures with participants.		
	- Ceremony participants follow the script step by step.		
	- CA reads each step aloud prior to its performance. Italicized text is informational only and is not read aloud.		
	- Upon completion of each step, CA announces the time of completion. W records the completion time and initials their copy of the script.		
	- Any participant who notices a problem or believes that an error has occurred should interrupt the ceremony immediately. Participants agree upon a resolution before proceeding.		
	- W records any significant discrepancies or deviations from the script on the provided DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception Form.		
	- CA and anyone else handling items removed from a TEB or items on the work surface should have rolled-up sleeves or, preferably, short sleeves.		
	- Questions and suggestions for improvement are welcome at any time, are incorporated into the record, and contribute to the quality of this and future key ceremonies.	16:21	MB

Introduce New Participants

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
4	CA asks if anyone is not known to other attendees. Any unknown attendee is introduced.	16:22	MB.

Verify Time and Date

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
5	W reads aloud and records the date (month/day/year) and time using the clock visible to all. Participants verify that the time is correct. Date: JUN · 19 · Time:	16'.22	MB.

Verify Power

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
	CA verifies that the UPS is connected to and receiving power from the electric grid and that it is charged.		
	CA verifies that both the HSM and signing computer power cables are connected to the UPS.	16:24	MB

Remove Equipment from Safe

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
7	SC opens safe and records this action as an entry on the safe's log sheet.		
	SC collects the following items from the safe:		
	- HSM		
	- Signing Computer		
	SC reads out the HSM TEB number. W confirms that it matches that last used to seal this HSM.		
	HSM TEB# BB69600225		
	SC reads out the signing computer TEB number. W confirms that it matches that last used to seal this Signing Computer.		
	Signing Computer TEB# BB69600218		
	SC provides sealed HSM and signing computer to the CA.		
	SC records the removal of the HSM and Signing Computer in the safe's log sheet.	16:29	MB.
8	CA inspects the TEBs for evidence of tampering, removes and discards the TEBs.		
	CA reads out the HSM serial number. W confirms that it matches that recorded below.	16:30	MB
	HSM Serial# H1411035		

Collect OP Cards

	医双连直性 医多种氏性皮肤 计图像处理		
Step	Activity	Time (UTC) Initial	

9	For each of the COs listed in the following table:		
	CA collects the CO's Card Case, reads out and compares TEB number with that recorded below, and inspects for evidence of tampering.		
	CA retrieves the OP card from the Card Case, reads out and compares TEB number with that recorded below, and inspects for evidence of tampering.		
	CA retrieves the OP card and places it in plain view on the work surface.	16:36	MB
	Reproductions of the key ceremony script are available at https://www.pch.net.		

Smart Card Reference

CO1 Steve FELDMAN

ltem	TEB#	Reference
Card Case	AE26992180	KC22
OP 1 of 7	RA02670223	KC22

CO2 Michael SINATRA

Item	TEB#	Reference
Card Case	AE26992160	KC21
OP 2 of 7	RA02670233	KC21

CO4 Eric ALLMAN

ltem	TEB#	Reference
Card Case	AE26992000	KC20
OP 4 of 7	RA02670239	KC20

Set Up Signing Computer

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
10	CA connects the display to the signing computer.		
	CA connects the keyboard to the signing computer.	1/ 0~	1100
	CA connects the signing computer to power and waits for the boot process to complete.	16:38	MB
11	CA initiates a login in tty1 using login pi and password raspberry.		
	CA sets the font size for easy readability by executing:		
	setfont /usr/share/consolefonts/Uni3- Terminus32x16.psf.gz	16:39	MB
	CA initiates a root login by executing:		
	sudo -i		
12	CA sets time to match the wall clock:		
	date mmddHHMMYYYY	11 2 (1)	MB
	Verify:	16'.41	110
	Repeat as needed.		
13	CA connects a blank flash drive labeled "HSMFD" to the signing computer.		
	CA mounts the flash drive by executing:	16:42	MB
	mkdir /tmp/HSMFD		
	mount -o noexec /dev/sdal /tmp/HSMFD		

Start Logging Terminal Session

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
14	CA changes directory to the HSMFD and starts capture of terminal output to a file:		
	cd /tmp/HSMFD	16:43	MB
	script -t script-20200619.log 2>script-20200619.timing		Ų.

Prepare Environment

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
15	CA connects the flash drive labeled "SCRIPTS" to the signing computer.		
	CA mounts the flash drive by executing:		
	mkdir /tmp/SCRIPTS		
	mount -o ro, noexec /dev/sdb1 /tmp/SCRIPTS	1/ 1/2/2	
	CA lists the contents of the SCRIPTS flash drive for the record.	16:44	MB
	ls /tmp/SCRIPTS		
16	CA copies the compressed archive of the previous key ceremony from SCRIPTS into the current directory on the HSMFD.		
	cp -p /tmp/SCRIPTS/HSMFD-20190905.tar.gz .		
	sha256sum HSMFD-20190905.tar.gz		
	Verify that the checksum is:		
	DEF3 F121 120D FE9F E188 D853 3AF1 1006 964F 3599 883D DC5B A862 D2CD 8188 91A6	16:46	MB
	Un-tar the archive:		
	tar -xzvof HSMFD-20190905.tar.gz		

17	CA copies the compressed input files from SCRIPTS into the current directory on the HSMFD.			
	cp -p /tmp/SCRIPTS/scripts-20200619.tar.gz			
	tar -xzvof scripts-20200619.tar.gz	16.48	MB	
	. bootstrap	15.10	, (D	

Start Logging HSM Output

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
18	CA connects the signing computer to the serial port of the HSM.		
	CA switches to tty2 by pressing Ctrl+Alt+F2 and initiates a login using login pi and password raspberry.		
	CA sets the font size for easy readability by executing:		
	setfont /usr/share/consolefonts/Uni3- Terminus32x16.psf.gz		
	CA initiates a root login by executing:		
	sudo -i		
	CA starts logging HSM serial output by executing:		
	cd /tmp/HSMFD		
	stty -F /dev/ttyUSB0 115200		
	/tmp/kc/bin/ttyaudit /dev/ttyUSB0	16:51	MB
	Do not unplug the USB-serial adaptor from the signing computer until instructed, as this would cause logging to stop.		

Connect Offline HSM (KSK-HSM-02-BRK)

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
19	CA connects the HSM to power and toggles HSM power switch, if required. Status information appears on the display and the "Ready" LED on the HSM blinks. After completing its self-test the HSM displays the text "Set Online," indicating that the HSM is in the initialized state, and the "Ready" LED is off.	16'52	MB

Activate HSM

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
20	CA brings HSM online using the "Set Online" menu item. When prompted, CA inserts one of the OP cards and enters the corresponding card PIN.		
	All cards have PIN 11223344.		
	CA repeats this process using two open OP cards. When complete the HSM "Ready" LED illuminates.	16.54	MB
	The HSM always refers to cards 1, 2, and 3.		
21	CA switches to tty1 by pressing Ctrl+Alt+F1.		
	CA connects the signing computer to the HSM's LAN port using an Ethernet cable.	16:55	MB
	CA initiates communication by executing:	16.55	
	set-hsm-env KSK-HSM-02-BRK		

Start Generating Keys and Keybundles

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
22	CA copies the encrypted backups of the KSKs and ZSKs by executing:		
	cd /tmp/kc		
	makeallhsmfiles		
	CA initiates key and signature generation by executing:		
	key-and-sig-gen		
	This will take a long time generating new keys and keybundles (KSK signed DNSKEY RRsets). KSKs and ZSKs will automatically be backed up in encrypted form and deleted from HSM as each zone is completed.	16:56	MB

Repackage and Redistribute OP Cards

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
23	For each of the COs listed in the following table:		
	CA places the respective OP card in its own new TEB reading the TEB number aloud. W confirms the TEB matches that recorded in the Smart Card Sign-Out Sheet below.		
	CA holds the TEB to one of the cameras for the visual record.		
	CA places the sealed cards into the respective Card Case, and places the Card Case in its own new TEB reading the TEB number aloud. W confirms the TEB matches that recorded on the Smart Card Sign-Out Sheet below.	17:12	MB
	CA calls the CO to retrieve their sealed Card Case. The CO verifies and signs W's copy of the Smart Card Sign-Out Sheet. W records the time and initials the CO's entries on the Smart Card Sign-Out Sheet.		

Smart Card Sign-Out Sheet

CO1 Steve FELDMAN

	TEB#	Containing	Signature	Date	Time UTC	w
/	RA02670368	OP 1 of 7	REMOTE NOT	6/19/20		MB
	AE26992022	Card Case	516W W4	6/19/20		MB

CO2 Michael SINATRA

TEB#	Containing	Signature	Date	Time UTC	W
RA02670360	OP 2 of 7	Remore	6/19/20		MB
AE26992032	Card Case	NOT SIGNING	6/19/20		MB

CO4 Eric ALLMAN

THE REAL PROPERTY.	TEB#	Containing	Signature	Date	Time UTC	w
	RA02670366	OP 4 of 7		6/19/20	17:09	MB
	AE26992026	Card Case		6/19/20	17:09	MB

Intermission

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
24	All participants leave the vault and record an entry on the DNSSEC Key Ceremony Entry/Exit Log.		
	This break is to accommodate the long-running script.	17:14	MB

Reenter Facility

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
25	Participants re-enter the vault and record an entry on the DNSSEC Key Ceremony Entry/Exit Log.	19:46	MB.

Pack and Store Keys and Keybundles

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
26	CA confirms the completion of the key generation script.	21:19	MB
27	CA generates the archive destined for the signers by executing: pack-today-kb CA archives all results including wrapped KSKs for future use by executing: pack-today-session CA creates a snapshot of any changes to database files by executing: cd /tmp/HSMFD pack-snapshot-db KSK-HSM-02-BRK	21:21	MO
28	CA creates checksums of all files on the HSMFD by executing: findtype f -print0 xargs -0 -n 50 sha256sum	21:22	МВ

Return HSM to a TEB

Activity Time (U	TC) Initial
Activity Time (C	(10)

29	CA switches to tty2 by pressing Ctrl+Alt+F2.		
	CA presses the HSM's RESTART button and waits for self-test to complete.		
	CA confirms the HSM is offline by checking the Ready LED is off.		
	CA disconnects HSM from power and signing computer (serial and Ethernet), places it into a new TEB, and seals.		
	CA shows sealed TEB to participants.		
	CA reads out the HSM serial number. W confirms that it matches that recorded below:		14.0-
	HSM Serial#: H1411035		MIO
	CA reads out the TEB number. W confirms that it matches that recorded below:	21:26	
	HSM TEB#: BB69600212		7

Stop Recording Serial Port Activity

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
30	CA terminates HSM serial output capture by disconnecting the USB serial adaptor from the signing computer. CA then exits serial output terminal by executing: exit exit CA switches to tty1 by pressing Ctrl+Alt+F1.	21:27	МВ

Stop Logging and Create Archive

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
31	CA displays contents of the HSMFD by executing:		
	ls -ltr		110
	CA stops logging terminal output by executing:	MB	MID
	exit	21:29	
	CA creates a single archive by executing:		
	/tmp/kc/bin/pack-hsmfd		

32	CA calculates the SHA-256 checksum of the archive by executing:		
	sha256sum HSMFD-20200619.tar.gz		
	CA reads the hash of the checksum aloud.		
	W records the sixty-four digit hash: £25C 3469 7C8C 641E D6E6 1E7A BF57 9157 £65) C420 CA66 2430 F08E 0894 7633 FA69 W reads back the hash aloud.	21:31	MB

Backup HSM Flash Drive Contents

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
33	CA plugs a blank flash drive labeled "HSMFD" into the signing computer.		
	CA mounts the flash drive by executing:		* 4.0
	mkdir /tmp/HSMFD_	21:34	MB
	mount -o noexec /dev/sdc1 /tmp/HSMFD_		
	CA copies the contents of the HSMFD to the blank drive for backup by executing:		
	cp -a * /tmp/HSMFD_		
34	CA unmounts the new flash drive by executing:		
	umount /tmp/HSMFD_		
	CA removes the flash drive from the signing computer, places the flash drive in a new TEB and seals it.		10.0
	CA shows sealed TEB to participants.	21:36	MB
	CA reads out the TEB number. W confirms that it matches that recorded below:	21.00	
	TEB#: RA02670362-		
	This copy will be stored with the on-site audit bundle.		
35	CA repeats the previous two steps to create a second backup.		
	CA reads out the TEB number. W confirms that it matches that recorded below:	21:38	MB
	TEB#: RA02670237	21.00	
	This copy will be stored with the off-site audit bundle.		

Remove Flash Drives

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
36	CA unmounts SCRIPTS by executing:		
	umount /tmp/SCRIPTS		
	CA removes the flash drive labelled SCRIPTS.		
	This flash drive is retained by the CA.		Me
	CA unmounts HSMFD by executing:		115
	cd /tmp	21:40	
	umount /tmp/HSMFD		
	CA removes the flash drive labelled HSMFD.		
	This copy is used for operations and the published archive.		

Return Signing Computer to a TEB

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
37	CA disconnects power, keyboard, and display cables from the signing computer. CA and W take note of anything else that needs to be removed from the signing computer.	21:42	MB
	CA places the signing computer in new TEB and seals it.		
	CA shows sealed TEB to participants.		MD
	CA reads out the TEB number. W confirms that it matches that recorded below:		
	Signing Computer TEB#: BB71705481		

Secure Equipment

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
38	SC returns items to the safe.		MB
	- KSK-HSM-02-BRK HSM		
	- Signing Computer		
	- HSMFD 1 above	1.3	140
	SC records return of each item on the safe log with TEB number, name of item, date, time, and signature. A second participant initials each entry.	ntry. 21:47	MD
	Power supplies and cables are not stored the safe and will be stored separately.		
	SC records a closing action on the safe's log sheet and returns the log sheet to the safe. SC closes the safe. W verifies it is locked.		

Sign-Out

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
39	All participants leave the Key Management Facility and record an entry on the DNSSEC Key Ceremony Entry/Exit Log.	21:50	MB

Stop Audio-Visual Recording

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
40	FO stops audio and video recording.	21:55	MB

Sign Out of Facility

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
	FO returns computers and other items to participants. Participants return identification vests to FO. Participants are now free to depart. FO logs their exit times.	21:05	MB

Access Control System Attestation

I have reviewed the physical access control system and not found any discrepancies or anything else out of the ordinary. Attached is the audited physical access log.

Printed Name:	KOBERT	ARASMITH	
Signature: .			
Date: 6/19	5/20		

Key Ceremony Script Attestation

I hereby attest that the Key Ceremony was conducted in accordance with this script and that any exceptions which may have occurred were accurately and properly documented on the attached DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception Forms.

Printed N	lame: _	Robert	ARASMITH		_
Signatur				_	_
Date:	6/18	100			

☐ Trustee

☐ Other:

Signer Is Representing:

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document. State of California Insert Name and Title of the Officer personally appeared Name(s) of Signer(s) who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument. I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing paragraph is true and correct. WITNESS my and and official Signature ALAMEDA COUNTY COMM. EXPIRES FEB. 28,2024 ignature of Notary Place Notary Seal Above **OPTIONAL** Though this section is optional, completing this information can deter alteration of the document or fraudulent reattachment of this form to an unintended document. Description of Attached Document Title or Type of Document: KE Document Date: ____ Number of Pages: Signer(s) Other Than Named Above: Capacity(ies) Claimed by Signer(s) Signer's Name: Signer's Name: ☐ Corporate Officer — Title(s): ☐ Corporate Officer — Title(s): _ ☐ Partner — ☐ Limited ☐ General ☐ Partner — ☐ Limited ☐ General ☐ Individual ☐ Attorney in Fact ☐ Individual ☐ Attorney in Fact

☐ Trustee

☐ Other:

Signer Is Representing:

☐ Guardian or Conservator

☐ Guardian or Conservator

Participant Sheet

Role	Name	Citize nship	Form of Identification	Identification Number	Signature
0	Mimi RAUSCHENDORF	us	COL	D	
w	Mary Shampa BAPI	US	CDC	A	
CO1	Steve FELDMAN				
CO2	Michael SINATRA				
CO4	Eric ALLMAN	Yes	CPL	N	~~
SC2	Bob ARASMITH	YES	CDL.	C	

DNSSEC Key Ceremony Entry/Exit Log

Name	Time UTC	In/Out	Initial	Witness
RORERT ARASMITH	17:16		130	MB
Eric Allman	17:16	In/out	SA	Mp
Mimi Kauschear	17:17	In/out	MR	MB
Hory & Fi.	17:17	In/out	MB	MB
Mrs Rowery	9:27	Injout	4ip	MA
Bob Arasmith.	19:70	/n/Out	Raf	MB
Mory Dy	19:22	(In/out	MB	MB
Righi Raushy	20:32	In/Out	KR	MB.
Kigni Raushy	20:35	60/Out	OR	MB
Rozens Ansmira	21.49	In/Out	REA	MB
Mihni Rouschedorf	21:49	In/QG	MR	MB
Hary Di.	21:4	In/Qut	MB	
		In/Out		

Notary Acknowledgment

The Notary Acknowledgment is provided on the following page(s).

Facility Sign In Sheet

Facility supplied entry and exit records are provided on the following page(s).

Activity	Initial	Time
The following modifications are noted given the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Key Ceremony.		
Bob Arasmith will assume both the roles of SC and CA for this Key Ceremony. The script is unchanged and contains references to both the CA and SC roles.		
CO1 and CO2 will attend remotely. Their Card Cases have been mailed to Mimi Rauschendorf, who is acting as a proxy on behalf of the remote COs.		
REMOTE COS WILL NOT BE SIENING. SMARS CARA SIGN-OUT SHEET	MB	
The following is known given the relocation of the equipment to San Jose from Berkeley.		
Names and references to Berkeley, e.g. KSK-HSM-02-BRK, should be considered as referring to the same equipment, now located in San Jose.		
	9	

^{*} End of DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception *

Step	Activity	Initial	Time

^{*} End of DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception *

Step	Activity	Initial	Time
		M 44 4 7 7	

^{*} End of DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception *

Step	Activity	Initial	Time

^{*} End of DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception *

Step	Activity	Initial	Time

^{*} End of DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception *

Step	Activity	Initial	Time
6	DELETED ALL BUT PIRST LINE IN /Amp/ HSMFO/keyperlibpath/KSK-HSM-c but saved a copy in - save	02-BRX/25K	Flor DB, db
1	SAURO /tmp/kc/20200019. kc_saript	gen. out	to -, orts
3	Deleted corythins before edu.na In 20200119. kc_script-gol.out		
@	RESTARTED key-and-sig-gen		20:31
		MB	
	The root cause is fine to a long in the PKC5#II library that led to in- Consistencies between the local that the HSM. Store (25K5Lot DE.db) and the HSM. During execution of the key bundle- During execution of the key bundle- generate script, the key 2215728 was not imposited because the local was not imposited because the local token store indicated that the bey token store indicated that the bey was present on the HSM. However was present on the HSM. However bey 2215728 was not present in the bey 2215728 was not present in the bey cheemony. The KM- one - dh- 22 troll script failed when it alternifed to access the key on the HSM.	MB-	20:53

^{*} End of DNSSEC Key Ceremony Script Exception *

Attestations

Step	Activity	Time (UTC)	Initial
42	SC completes Access Control System Attestation.		
	CA completes Key Ceremony Script Attestation.		